



# Animals including Humans

## Y3/4 Objectives

Identify that animals, including humans, need the right types and amount of nutrition, and that they cannot make their own food; they get nutrition from what they eat. (PE)

Identify the different types of teeth in humans and their simple functions

Describe the simple functions of the basic parts of the digestive system in human

Identify that humans and some other animals have skeletons and muscles for support, protection and movement

## Y5/6 Objectives

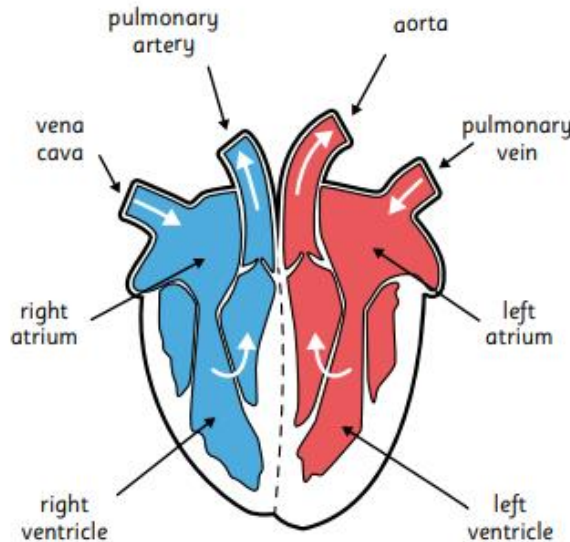
Identify and name the main parts of the human circulatory system, and describe the functions of the heart, blood vessels and blood. (Y6)

Recognise the impact of diet, exercise, drugs and lifestyle on the way their bodies function. (PE & PSHE) (Y6)

Describe the ways in which nutrients and water are transported within animals, including humans (Y6)

Describe the changes as humans develop to old age (Y5) (PSHE)

## The Human Heart



## Questions

- 1) Name the four chambers of the heart.
- 2) Describe what happens to your heart rate when you exercise.
- 3) What am I?
  - a) *A liquid that carries oxygen, water and nutrients around the body.*
  - b) *A muscle that pumps blood around the body.*
  - c) *It carries oxygenated blood away from the heart.*
  - d) *It carries deoxygenated blood back to the heart.*
- 4) What is the digestive system?
- 5) Why does your heart rate increase when you exercise?
- 6) Name parts of the digestive system. (Y3/4)

## Scientific Terminology

**arteries**- the tubes that carry oxygenated blood around the body

**atria** - the upper chambers of the heart

**blood vessels** - the tubes that carry blood around the body (veins, arteries and capillaries)

**deoxygenated** - refers to blood that is not carrying oxygen

**function** - work or operate in a proper or particular way

**nutrients** - a substance that provides nourishment essential for the maintenance of life and for growth

**ventricles** - the main chambers of the heart

**Waste products**- are substances or materials that are no longer useful or wanted during a process,